



FUNDACIÓ
GALA-SALVADOR DALÍ

Cat. no. OE 16

Chaise atmosphérique
Atmospheric Chair

Unique Original Work



© Salvador Dalí, Fundació Gala-Salvador Dalí,
VEGAP, Figueres, 2019 © Man Ray Trust,
VEGAP, Girona, 2019



© Salvador Dalí, Fundació Gala-Salvador Dalí, VEGAP,
Figueres, 2019 © Man Ray Trust, VEGAP, Girona, 2019

Date:	1933
Technique:	Assemblage
Dimensions:	Unknown
Location:	Unknown



Description

The identification of this surrealistic object was also made possible by the aforementioned photograph by Man Ray, which includes some of the works on show in the *Exposition surréaliste* at the Pierre Colle gallery in 1933, and also thanks to an article in the daily *L'Intransigeant*, accompanied by the same Man Ray photograph, with the caption 'La chaise atmosphérique'. On the basis of these data, the title listed as number 8 in the exhibition catalogue has been assigned to this work: *Chaise atmosphérique*. It is also worth noting that the photographic collage *Le phénomène de l'extase*, published by Dalí in *Minotaure* in 1933, includes an image of this work, and that in the text of the corresponding article Dalí refers to the 'atmospheric chair'. He also refers to the process of creating this work in *The Secret Life of Salvador Dalí*, where he relates it to the characteristics of a Surrealist object: 'One day I received a present from my very good friend Jean-Michel Frank, the decorator: two chairs of the purest 1900 style. I immediately transformed one of them in the following fashion. I changed its leather seat for one made of chocolate; then I had a golden Louis XV door-knob screwed under one of the feet, thus extending it and making the chair lean far over to its right, and giving it an unstable balance so calculated that it was only necessary to walk heavily or to bang the door to make the chair topple over. One of the legs of the chair was to repose continuously in a glass of beer, which also would spill each time the chair keeled over. I called this dreadfully uncomfortable chair, which produced a profound uneasiness in all who saw it, the "atmospheric chair".' It seems reasonable to attribute this description to the work presented at the Galerie Pierre Colle, given that elements similar to those mentioned by Dalí can be seen at the bottom of the legs of the chair. In 1934 the artist presented a work of similar characteristics in the window display for the exhibition *Salvador Dalí 42 eaux-fortes et 30 dessins pour Les Chants de Maldoror* at La Librairie Les Quatre Chemins bookshop in Paris.

Exhibitions

- 1933, Paris, Pierre Colle, *Exposition Surréaliste*, 07/06/1933 - 18/06/1933, cat. no. 8

Bibliography

- *Exposition Surréaliste*, Pierre Colle, Paris, [1933], p. [1]
- "Objets surréalistes", *L'Intransigeant*, 54 année, 12/06/1933, Paris, p. 10, ill.
- Salvador Dalí, "Le phénomène de l'extase", *Minotaure*, 12/12/1933, Paris, ill., indirect image
- *Petite anthologie poétique du surréalisme*, Jeanne Bucher, Paris, 1934, between pp. 32-33, ill., indirect image
- *L'Échange surréaliste*, Librairie Bon, Tokio, 1936, p. [75], ill., indirect image
- Julien Levy, *Surrealism*, The Black Sun Press, New York, 1936, lam. 17, ill., indirect image
- "Playboy interview: Salvador Dali", *Playboy*, vol. 11, no. 7, 07/1964, Chicago, IL, p. 46
- Robert Lebel, *L'Arte moderna : metafisica, dada, surrealismo*, Fratelli Fabbri, Milano, 1967, p. 378, ill., indirect image
- *Surrealismo, el ojo soluble*, Litoral, Málaga, 1968, p. 97, ill., indirect image
- William S. Rubin, *Dada and surrealist art*, Harry N. Abrams, New York, [1968], p. 434, ill., indirect image
- William S. Rubin, *Art Dada et Surrealiste*, Seghers, Paris, [1976], pp. 434, 484, ill., indirect image
- Dawn Ades, *Dada and surrealism reviewed*, Arts Council of Great Britain, London, 1978, p. 283, ill., indirect image
- *Salvador Dalí: rétrospective, 1920-1980*, Centre Georges Pompidou, Musée National d'Art moderne, Paris, 1979, p. 213, ill., indirect image
- André Breton, *Le Surréalisme et la peinture*, Gallimard, [París], 1979, p. [274], ill., indirect image
- *Salvador Dalí: retrospektive, 1920-1980*, Prestel, München, 1980, p. 213, ill., indirect image
- Robert Short, *Dada & surrealism*, Octopus, London, 1980, p. [106], ill., indirect image
- *La Vie publique de Salvador Dalí*, Centre Georges Pompidou, Musée National d'Art moderne, Paris, 1980, p. 213, ill., indirect image



- *Salvador Dalí*, The Tate Gallery, London, 1980, p. 27, ill., indirect image
- *Luoghi del silenzio imparziale : labirinto contemporaneo*, Feltrinelli, Milano, 1981, p. 70, ill., indirect image
- Patrick Waldberg, Michel Sanouillet, Robert Lebel, *Dada, surréalisme*, Rive Gauche Production, Paris, 1981, pp. 324, ill., indirect image
- Dawn Ades, *Dalí and surrealism*, Harper & Row, New York, 1982, p. 104, ill., indirect image
- Dawn Ades, *Dalí*, Thames and Hudson, London, 1982, p. 104, ill., indirect image
- Maria Gabriella Guglielmi, *Fotografia e paranoia. L'occhio di Salvador Dalí*, Arnica, Roma, 1983, p. 25, ill., indirect image
- Whitney Chadwick, *Women artists and the surrealist movement*, Little, Brown and Company, Boston, 1985, p. 32, ill., indirect image
- Rosalind E. Krauss, Jane Livingston, *L'Amour fou : photography & surrealism*, The Corcoran Gallery of Art, Abbeville, Washington, D. C., New York, London, 1985, p. 26, ill., indirect image
- *Surrealisme a Catalunya : 1924-1936*, Generalitat de Catalunya. Departament de Cultura, Barcelona, 1988, p. 192, ill., indirect image
- *El Objeto surrealista en España*, Museo de Teruel, Fundació Caixa de Barcelona, Teruel, [Barcelona], 1990, p. 145, ill., indirect image
- *L'Objecte surrealista a Espanya*, Diputació Provincial de Teruel, Fundació Caixa de Barcelona, Teruel, Barcelona, 1990, p. 145, ill., indirect image
- Briony Fer, David Batchelor, Paul Wood, *Realism, rationalism, surrealism : art between the wars*, Yale University Press in association with the Open University, New Haven & London, 1993, p. 214, ill., indirect image
- *Surrealism : revolution by night*, National Gallery of Australia, Canberra, 1993, p. 149, ill., indirect image
- *¿Buñuel!, Auge des Jahrhunderts*, Kunst-und Ausstellungshalle der Bundesrepublik Deutschland, Bonn, 1994, p. 160, ill., indirect image
- Robert Descharnes, Gilles Néret, *Salvador Dalí, 1904 -1989*, Benedikt Taschen, Köln, 1994, p. [206], ill., indirect image
- Julien Levy, *Surrealism*, Da Capo Press, New York, 1995, p. [104], ill., indirect image
- *¿Buñuel!, la mirada del siglo*, Museo Nacional Centro de Arte Reina Sofía, Museo del Palacio de Bellas Artes, Madrid, México, Distrito Federal, 1996, p. 118, ill., indirect image
- Haim Finkelstein, *Salvador Dalí's art and writing, 1927-1942 : the metamorphoses of Narcissus*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1996, p. 144, ill., indirect image
- *El Objeto surrealista*, IVAM Centre Julio González, Generalitat Valenciana. Conselleria de Cultura, Educació i Ciència, [València], 1997, p. 80, ill., indirect image
- Gérard Durozoi, *Histoire du mouvement surréaliste*, Hazan, Paris, 1997, p. 220, ill., indirect image
- Pascal Bonafoux, Christophe Valentin (il.), *La Beauté comestible : à propos de Dalí et les aliments*, Plume, Paris, 1998, p. 64, ill., indirect image
- Briony Fer, David Batchelor, Paul Wood, *Realismo, racionalismo, surrealismo : el arte entreguerras*, Akal, Madrid, 1999, p. 218, ill., indirect image
- *Surrealism: two private eyes, the Nesuhi Ertegun and Daniel Filipacchi collections*, Guggenheim Museum Publications, New York, 1999, p. 662, ill., indirect image
- David Lomas, *The Haunted self : surrealism, psychoanalysis, subjectivity*, Yale University Press, New Haven, London, 2000, p. [54], ill., indirect image
- *The Art of the surreal : evening sale*, Christie's, London, 2002, p. 10, ill., indirect image
- André Breton, *Le Surréalisme et la peinture*, Gallimard, [Paris], 2002, p. [252], ill., indirect image
- Rosalind E. Krauss, Jane Livingston, Dawn Ades, *Explosante - fixe : photographie & surréalisme*, Hazan, [S.I.], 2002, p. 26, ill., indirect image
- Gérard Durozoi, *History of the surrealist movement*, The University of Chicago Press, Chicago, London, 2002, p. [216], ill., indirect image
- *Surrealismus 1914 - 1944 : Dalí, Max Ernst, Magritte, Miró, Picasso..., K20 Kunstsammlung Nordrhein-Westfalen*, Hatje Cantz, Düsseldorf, Ostfildern-Ruit, 2002, p. 71, ill., indirect image
- Ricard Mas Peinado, *Universdalí*, Lunwerg, Barcelona, Madrid, 2003, p. 187, ill., indirect image



- Salvador Dalí, *Obra completa : Textos autobiogràfics 1*, Destino, Fundació Gala-Salvador Dalí, Barcelona, [Figueres], 2003, p. 753
- André Breton : *42, rue Fontaine : photographies*, Calmels Cohen, Paris, 2003, p. 171, ill., indirect image
- *Dalí : afinidades electivas*, Generalitat de Catalunya. Departament de Cultura, Barcelona, 2004, p. [127], ill., indirect image
- Francisco Javier San Martín, *Dalí-Duchamp : una fraternidad oculta*, Alianza, Madrid, 2004, p. 95, ill., indirect image
- Mary Ann Caws, *Surrealism*, Phaidon, London, 2004, p. 131, ill., indirect image
- Cathrin Klingsöhr-Leroy, *Surrealismo*, Taschen, Köln, [etc.], 2004, p. 17, ill., indirect image
- *Dalí : afinitats electives*, Generalitat de Catalunya. Departament de Cultura, Barcelona, 2004, p. [127], ill., indirect image
- *Dalí Gaudí : La revolución del sentimiento de originalidad*, Fundació Caixa Catalunya, Fundació Gala-Salvador Dalí, Barcelona, Figueres, 2004, p. 50, ill., indirect image
- *Dalí Gaudí : The revolution of the sentiment of originality*, Fundació Caixa Catalunya, Fundació Gala-Salvador Dalí, Barcelona, Figueres, 2004, p. 50, ill., indirect image
- *Dalí Gaudí : La revolució del sentiment d'originalitat*, Fundació Caixa Catalunya, Fundació Gala-Salvador Dalí, Barcelona, Figueres, 2004, p. 50, ill., indirect image
- Juan José Lahuerta, *El Fenómeno del éxtasis*, Siruela, Madrid, 2004, p. 17, ill., indirect image
- Salvador Dalí, *Obra completa : Assaigs 1*, Destino, Fundació Gala-Salvador Dalí, Barcelona, [Figueres], 2005, pp. 322, 323, 1067, ill., indirect image
- Vicent Santamaría de Mingo, *El Pensamiento de Salvador Dalí en el llindar dels anys trenta*, Publicacions de la Universitat Jaume I, Castelló de la Plana, 2005, p. 57, ill.
- Charles Stuckey, "Dalí in Duchamp-Land", *Art in America*, no. 5, 05/2005, New York, NY, p. 152, ill., indirect image
- Salvador Dalí, *Obra completa : Entrevistas*, Destino, Fundació Gala-Salvador Dalí, Barcelona, [Figueres], 2006, pp. 846-847
- *Dalí & film*, Tate Publishing, London, 2007, p. 113, ill., indirect image
- Montse Aguer i Teixidor, Juan José Lahuerta, *Salvador Dalí i les revistes*, Distribucions d'Art Surrealista, [Figueres], 2008, fig. 106, ill., indirect image
- Montse Aguer i Teixidor, Juan José Lahuerta, *Salvador Dalí and the magazines*, Distribucions d'Art Surrealista, [Figueres], 2008, fig. 106, ill., indirect image
- Montse Aguer i Teixidor, Juan José Lahuerta, *Salvador Dalí et les magazines*, Distribucions d'Art Surrealista, [Figueres], 2008, fig. 106, ill., indirect image
- Montse Aguer i Teixidor, Juan José Lahuerta, *Salvador Dalí y las revistas*, Distribucions d'Art Surrealista, [Figueres], 2008, fig. 106, ill., indirect image
- Montse Aguer i Teixidor, Juan José Lahuerta, *[Salvador Dalí i les revistes]*, Distribucions d'Art Surrealista, [Figueres], 2008, fig. 106, ill., indirect image
- Mary Ann Caws, *Salvador Dalí*, Reaktion Books, London, 2008, p. 91, ill., indirect image
- Jean-Michel Frank : *un décorateur dans le Paris des années 30*, Norma, Paris, 2009, p. [132]
- Carmen Fernández Aparicio, Adelina Moya, Josefina Alix, *Forma, signo y realidad: escultura española 1900-1935 = Forma, zeinua eta errealitatea: espainiar eskultura 1900-1935*, Fundación Museo Jorge Oteiza = Jorge Oteiza Fundazio Museoa, Alzuza, 2010, p. 80, ill., indirect image
- William Jeffett, *Dalí doubled : from surrealism to the self : a new critical view of Dalí*, The Dalí Museum, St. Petersburg, 2010, p. 90, ill., indirect image
- Catherine Grenier, *Salvador Dalí : l'invention de soi*, Flammarion, París, 2011, p. 240, ill., indirect image
- *Surrealism in Paris*, Hatje Kantz, Basilea, 2011, p. [85], ill., indirect image
- *Dalí*, Centre Pompidou, Paris, 2012, p. [141], ill., indirect image
- *Dalí : Todas las sugerencias poéticas y todas las posibilidades plásticas*, Museo Nacional Centro de Arte Reina Sofía, TF Editores, Madrid, 2013, p. [141], ill., indirect image
- Didier Ottinger, *Dictionnaire de l'objet surréaliste*, Gallimard, Centre Pompidou, Paris, 2013, p. 68, ill., indirect image



- David Lomas, *Simulating the marvellous : psychology - surrealism - postmodernism*, Manchester University Press, Manchester, New York, 2013, p. 104, ill., indirect image
- Astrid Ruffa, *Salvador Dalí : una mirada espiritual*, La Central, Barcelona, 2013, p. [40], ill., indirect image
- *Salvador Dalí*, Instituto Tomie Ohtake, São Paulo, 2014, pp. 83, 245, 264, ill., indirect image
- William Jeffett, Juan José Lahuerta, *Picasso-Dalí, Dalí-Picasso*, Museu Picasso, Salvador Dalí Museum, Barcelona, Sant Petersburg, 2014, p. 40, ill., indirect image
- Valerie J. Fletcher, *Marvelous objects : surrealist sculpture from Paris to New York*, Hirshhorn Museum and Sculpture Garden, Delmonico Books, Prestel, Washington, DC, Munich, London, New York, 2015, p. 45, ill., indirect image
- Pilar Parcerisas, *Dalí, Duchamp, Man Ray : una partida d'escacs*, Museu de Cadaqués, Cadaqués, 2016, p. 71, ill., indirect image
- *Dalí / Duchamp*, Royal Academy of Arts, The Dalí Museum, London, St. Petersburg, FL, 2017, pp. 30, 197, ill., indirect image

Related works



© Salvador Dalí, Fundació Gala-Salvador Dalí, VEGAP, Figueres, 2019 © Man Ray Trust, VEGAP, Girona, 2019

Cat. no. OE 23

**Untitled. Window display
for the exhibition
«Salvador Dalí 42 eaux-
fortes et 30 dessins pour
Les Chants de Maldoror»**

1934



Reproduction Rights

The copyright on Salvador Dalí's works, included those that are reproduced in this Web page, is held by the Spanish State and has been granted in exclusivity to the Fundació Gala-Salvador Dalí.

Pursuant to intellectual property laws in force, the total or partial reproduction, distribution, transformation, public communication, interactively making available to the public, as well as any other exploitation, by any means, of the works included in this Web page is prohibited.

Any exploitation of Salvador Dalí's works is subject to the prior application and clearance of the relevant licence issued by VEGAP (tel. 91 532 66 32 and 93 201 03 31 ; www.vegap.es). Copyright infringement will be prosecuted according to Laws.